| Student Name: |  | Teacher Name: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Grade: AC6th | Unit \#:4 | Unit Title: One-Step Equations and Inequalities |
| Approximate Start Date of Unit: | Approximate End Date (and Test Date) of Unit: |  |

The following Statements and examples show the skills, concepts, and understandings that I will gain before the end of this unit.
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I can recognize solving an equation as a process of answering, "Which values from a specified set, if any, make the equation or inequality true?".

I can use the solution to an equation to prove that the answer is correct.
I can use substitution to determine whether a given number in a specified set makes an equation true.

## EXAMPLES:

1. Each of the following numbers, if substituted for the variable, makes one of the equations below into a true number sentence.

Match the number to that equation: 3, 6, 15, 16, 44.
a. $n+26=32$
b. $n-12=32$
C. $17 n=51$
d. $4^{2}=n$
e. $\frac{n}{3}=5$
2. Look at the equation.

$$
8+3(x-4)=x+8
$$

## Part A

Does $x=4$ make the equation true? Show your work or explain your answer.

## Part B

Does $x=6$ make the equation true? Show your work or explain your answer.
3. An equation states that 50 is equal to the variable $y$ with a coefficient of 10 . Which value for $y$ from the set $\{5,50,500\}$ makes the equation true?

Student Notes/Comments/Questions:

| (Initial in Box and \& Date in the | I can use inverse operations to solve one step variable equations..... |
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EXAMPLES:
4. Find the solution to each equation.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 f=49 \\
& \\
& 1=\frac{r}{12}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
1.5=d+0.8
$$

5. Match the equation with the correct solution on the right.

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
r+10=22 & r=10 \\
r-15=5 & r=20 \\
r-18=14 & r=12 \\
r+5=15 & r=32
\end{array}
$$

7. Identify the mistake in the problem below. Then, correct the mistake.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& q+18=22 \\
& q+18-18=22+18 \\
& q=40
\end{aligned}
$$

9. Identify the mistake in the problem below. Then, correct the mistake.

$$
\begin{aligned}
p-21 & =34 \\
p-21-21 & =34-21 \\
p & =13
\end{aligned}
$$

10. Examine the tape diagram below and write an equation it represents. Then, calculate the solution to the equation using the method of your choice.

| $q$ | $q$ | $q$ | $q$ | $q$ | $q$ | $q$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

11. When solving equations algebraically, Meghan and Meredith each got a different solution. Who is correct? Why did the other person not get the correct answer?

| Meghan | Meredith |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{y}{2}=4$ | $\frac{y}{2}=4$ |
| $\frac{y}{2} \cdot 2=4 \cdot 2$ | $\frac{y}{2} \div 2=4 \div 2$ |
| $y=8$ | $y=2$ |

Student Notes/Comments/Questions:

16. Jessica bought an 8-pound ham to serve at a party. She plans to serve each adult $\frac{2}{5}$ pound.

Write an equation to represent the number of adult servings, $x$, Jessica can get from the 8pound ham. Use your equation to determine the number of adult servings in an 8-pound ham. Show your work.
17. Nolan recorded the number of hours, $n$, he spent reading over the summer for a library reading program.

Taylor read for twice as many hours as Nolan. If Taylor read for 54 hours, write an equation that can be used to find the number of hours Nolan read. Solve the equation to determine the number of hours Nolan read.

Student Notes/Comments/Questions:
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I can recognize solving an equation as a process of answering, "Which values from a specified set, if any, make the equation or inequality true?".

I can use the solution to an inequaltity to prove that the answer is correct.
I can use substitution to determine whether a given number in a specified set makes an inequality true.

## EXAMPLES:

18. Which of the following number(s), if any, make the inequality true: $\{0,3,5,8,10,14\}$ ?
a. $m+4<12$
b. $f-4>2$
C. $\frac{1}{2} h \geq 8$
19. Choose the number(s), if any, that make the inequality true from the following set of numbers:
$\{0,3,4,5,9,13,18,24\}$.
a. $h-8<5$
b. $4 g \geq 36$
C. $\frac{1}{4} y>7$
d. $m-3 \leq 10$

Student Notes/Comments/Questions:
(Initial in Box and \& Date in the $\quad$ I can solve and write inequalities for real-world mathematical problems Space Provided When YOU CAN © ()) containing one unknown an graph on a number line.
$\square$
EXAMPLES:
20.

## Statement

Inequality

a. Caleb has at least \$5. $\qquad$
b. Tarek has more than $\$ 5$. $\qquad$

c. Vanessa has at most \$5. $\qquad$

d. Li Chen has less than $\$ 5$. $\qquad$


Write an inequality to represent each situation. Then, graph the solution.
21. Blayton is at most 2 meters above sea level.

22. Edith must read for a minimum of 20 minutes.

23. Travis milks his cows each morning. He has never gotten fewer than 3 gallons of milk; however, he always gets fewer than 9 gallons of milk.

24. Kasey has been mowing lawns to save up money for a concert. He earns $\$ 15$ per hour and needs at least $\$ 90$ to go to the concert. How many hours should he mow?

25. Ranger saves $\$ 70$ each week. He needs to save at least $\$ 2,800$ to go on a trip to Europe. How many weeks will he need to save?

26. Clara has less than $\$ 75$. She wants to buy 3 pairs of shoes. What price shoes can Clara afford if all the shoes are the same price?


Student Notes/Comments/Questions:

